**Chapter 1**

**European Renaissance and Reformation, 1300-1600**

**Answer each of the following questions. You will find most of the answers in your notes from the Renaissance/Reformation Power Point. If you need anymore information, these are answered in the Audio Summaries at Classzone.com, and of course, you can find the answers in your text.**

**Section 1: Italy- Birthplace of the Renaissance**

1. What are three reasons the Renaissance began in Italy?
2. What are secular ideas?
3. How did the methods and subjects in art change?
4. What did Renaissance writers write about?

**Section 2: The Northern Renaissance**

1. How is the Northern Renaissance different from the Renaissance in Italy?
2. What did Northern European artists paint?
3. Who are two of the most famous writers of the Northern Renaissance?
4. What effects did the printing press have on Northern European life?

**Section 3: Luther Leads the Reformation**

1. What kinds of changes did church critics want to make?
2. What role did Martin Luther play in the Reformation?
3. Why did Luther’s ideas lead to war?
4. What role did Henry VIII play in creating the Church of England?

**Section 4: The Reformation Continues**

1. What is Calvinism?
2. Who were two women who played important roles in the Reformation?
3. What happened at the Council of Trent?
4. What was the result of the declining authority of the church?

**Vocabulary- Chapter 1**

**Find each vocabulary in bold in your history text. Read the definition provided and record it here. Then read the paragraphs surrounding the word to get the context of the time, event, person, or term. Summarize in a sentence or two what you learn as it relates to the vocabulary.**

**Section 1:**

Renaissance:

Humanism:

Secular:

Patron:

Perspective:

Vernacular:

**Section 2:**

Utopia:

William Shakespeare:

Johann Gutenberg:

**Section 3:**

Indulgence:

Reformation:

Lutheran:

Protestant:

Peace of Augsburg:

Annul:

Anglican:

**Section 4:**

Predestination:

Calvinism:

Theocracy:

Presbyterian:

Anabaptist:

Catholic Reformation:

Jesuits:

Council of Trent: