**World History**

**Audio Summary and text vocabulary**

**Chapter 1: European Renaissance and Reformation**

**Section 1: Italy: Birthplace of the Renaissance**

1. **What are three reasons the Renaissance began in Italy?**
2. **What are secular ideas?**
3. **How did the subjects and methods in art change?**
4. **What did Renaissance writers write about?**

**Section 2: The Northern Renaissance**

1. **How is the Northern Renaissance different from the Renaissance in Italy?**
2. **What did Northern European artists paint?**
3. **Who were two of the most famous writers of the Northern Renaissance?**
4. **What effect did the printing press have on Northern European life?**

**Section 3: Luther Leads the Reformation**

1. **What kinds of changes did church critics want to make?**
2. **What role did Martin Luther play in the Reformation?**
3. **Why did Luther’s ideas lead to war?**
4. **What role did Henry VIII play in creating the Church of England?**

**Section 4: The Reformation Continues**

1. **What is Calvinism?**
2. **Who were two women who played important roles in the Reformation?**
3. **What happened at the Council of Trent?**
4. **What was the result of the declining authority of the church?**

**Vocabulary**

**Renaissance:**

**Humanism:**

**Secular:**

**Patron:**

**Perspective:**

**Vernacular:**

**Utopia:**

**William Shakespeare:**

**Johann Gutenberg:**

**Indulgence:**

**Reformation:**

**Lutheran:**

**Protestant:**

**Peace of Augsburg:**

**Annul:**

**Anglican:**

**Predestination:**

**Calvinism:**

**Theocracy:**

**Presbyterian:**

**Anabaptist:**

**Catholic Reformation:**

**Jesuits:**

**Council of Trent:**