World History

Chapter 8 audio summary questions and vocabulary/connections

Section 1:

1. Which groups of society were from European ancestry?
2. How did Haiti become independent?
3. Which two great fighters led the fight for independence in Venezuela, Chile and Argentina?
4. How were the drives for independence in Mexico and Brazil different? How were they the same?

Section 2:

1. What different goals did conservatives, liberals, and radicals have?
2. What groups challenged conservative rule?
3. What did Louis Napoleon accomplish for France?
4. What major reform was made in Russia at this time?

Section 3:

1. What shared characteristics can unite people and create a strong national feeling?
2. What aging empires were torn apart by nationalism”
3. Who helped unify Italy and how?
4. What was the result of the defeat of France and the unity of Germany?

Section 4:

1. What did romantic thinkers and artists value?
2. For what purpose did writers use realism?
3. What was the focus of impressionist art and music?

Vocabulary:

Section 1:

Peninsulare:

Creole:

Mulatto:

Simon Bolivar:

Jose de San Martin:

Miguel Hidalgo:

Jose Maria Morelos:

Section 2:

Conservative:

Liberal:

Radical:

Nationalism:

Nation-state:

The Balkans:

Louis-Napoleon:

Alexander II:

Section 3:

Russification:

Camillo di Cavour:

Guiseppe Garibaldi:

Junker:

Otto von Bismarch:

Realpolitik:

Kaiser:

Section 4:

Romanticism:

Realism:

Impressionism: